Our Ref: MW/16595/Let1

Your Ref:

Contact: Michael Watkins

Terra Firma (Wales) Ltd.
Consulting Geotechnical & Geo-Environmental Engineers
Site Investigation Contractors

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27th May 2021

Hale Construction Limited
Unit 2
Milland Road Industrial Estate
Neath
SA11 1NJ

For the attn. of Ms Emma McGinley

Dear Emma,

HUMAN HEALTH RISK ASSESSMENT ADDENDUM TO GEOTECHNICAL & GEOENVIRONMENTAL REPORT 16595 - PHASE 5 CRYMLYN ROAD, SKEWEN

SECTION 1 Introduction

Hale Construction Limited (the Client) is proposing the residential development of field land to the north of Crymlyn Road in Skewen, Neath Port Talbot, SA10 6NL.

A geotechnical and geoenvironmental site investigation was undertaken at the site by Terra Firma (Wales) Limited in May 2021. This letter is an addendum to the aforementioned report.

Nineteen samples taken from the shallow natural soil were tested for a broad range of contaminants. Nine samples contained elevated concentrations of arsenic that exceeded the Category 4 Screening Level (C4SL) of 37mg/kg for a residential development with plant uptake. Across the nineteen samples, arsenic concentration ranged from 10mg/kg to 88mg/kg. No exceedances were recorded in any other samples and no visual or olfactory evidence of any other contamination was recorded in any of the exploratory holes.

Terra Firma (Wales) Limited has therefore been commissioned by Hale Construction Limited to determine a site-specific guideline for the site. It is anticipated that the site-specific guideline will provide a more reliable value with which to compare the site soils.

SECTION 2 Summary and Development of Conceptual Model

All substances tested for were found to be present at concentrations below their respective human health threshold levels with the exception of nine samples with elevated concentrations of arsenic in the surface-covering soils (GL to 0.10/0.40).

The samples containing elevated concentrations of the arsenic are presented in **Table 2.1**.

Table 2.1 Contaminants of Concern

Location	Depth	Measured Concentration (mg/kg)
TP01	0.1	66
TP03	0.1	71
TP07	0.1	72
TP08	0.1	50
TP09	0.1	69
TP12	0.1	88
TP16	0.1	63
TP17	0.1	51
WS11	0.2	80

Based on the desk study data, and experience of investigating multiple sites in the surrounding area, it is extremely likely that the source of the elevated arsenic concentrations is from the fallout from historic smelting of non-ferrous metals in the Swansea area. No alternative sources of arsenic contamination have been identified by the desk study or site investigation.

BGS Urban Soil Chemistry Measured Concentration Values in proximity of the site are recorded at between 49mg/kg and 106mg/kg. Therefore, the arsenic values recorded on site are consistent with those found in the local area and are unlikely to be due to any past on-site processes.

A copy of the Urban Soil Chemistry Map is presented in **Annex A.** The map can also be found in the annex of Report 16595.

To confirm whether remediation of the site soils is required, it was recommended that further risk assessment of human health be undertaken.

SECTION 3 Laboratory Chemical Testing

The samples containing elevated concentrations of arsenic were scheduled for further testing at Eurofins Chemtest Limited.

Metals and Metalloids
Arsenic
Arsenic Gastric mg/kg Bio-accessible
Arsenic Gastro Intestinal mg/kg Bio-accessible

The results are discussed further in **Section 4** and the laboratory test result certificates are found in **Annex B**.

SECTION 4 Site-Specific Risk Assessment

The site soils have initially been compared to the generic Category 4 Screening Levels. These generic screening levels do not take into consideration many site-specific details such as the building size and type, pH levels and soil organic matter of the soil. Another factor, which will affect the toxicity of the soil is the bioavailability of contaminants such as arsenic.

In the case of humans ingesting chemicals in contaminated soil, the chemical may be tightly bound to soil particles or contained within the mineral matrix. To become potentially bioavailable therefore, the chemical must first disassociate from the soil. The proportion of a chemical released from soil following ingestion and digestion, and entering solution, is referred to as the bioaccessible fraction.

Figure 4.1, taken from Environment Agency's Science Report Final SC050021/SR2 (*Human health toxicological assessment of contaminants in soil*) is an illustration of a simplified kinetic pathway for oral exposure.

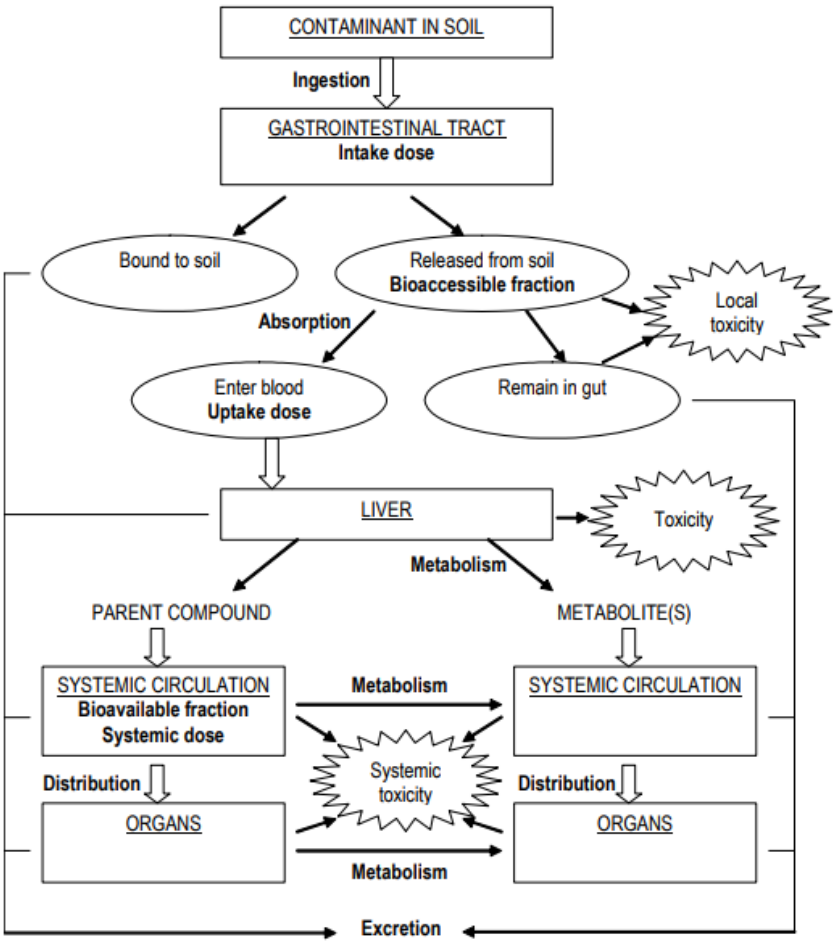


Figure 4.1 Simplified kinetic pathway for oral exposure

4.1 CLEA Model

Category 4 Screening Level data, stored within the CLEA v1.07 Model has been used to calculate the site-specific guideline, together with the BARGE Method bioaccessibility test results, pH and soil organic matter results, and development details such as the type and size of the proposed dwelling.

it is considered that the 9 No. samples tested was sufficient to form a conservative site-specific guideline for the affected soil.

The number of samples taken is based upon the large area that the site covers but also the relatively thin covering and consistent composition of the soils in question. Further to this, based upon the historical overview and composition of the 'topsoil', the geochemistry of the soil is likely to be consistent.

It is also considered that the number of samples taken would provide a cost-effective way of determining whether the site-won soil could be used on site; in turn leading to less soil being transported to landfill.

4.2 The BARGE Unified Bioaccessibility Method

Bioaccessibility testing is the main basis for estimating bioavailability in the UK.

The BARGE (Bioaccessibility Research Group of Europe) Unified Bioaccessibility Method is considered to be the most representative of the physiochemical conditions in the human gastrointestinal tract. Modifications were made to the RIVM methodology to ensure adequate conservatism, and that the in vitro test was robust and applicable to the local geological conditions in a range of different countries, were considered and tested prior to the preparation of a standard operating procedure (SOP) and detailed at the start of the full evaluation exercise.

Evaluation of the unified bioaccessibility method (UBM) has been undertaken by means of an international inter-laboratory comparison exercise. The full report of the Inter-laboratory trial of the UBM entitled 'Inter-laboratory trial of a unified bioaccessibility testing procedure' (Wragg et al, 2009) is available to download from the NORA NERC Open Research Archive.

As an in vitro test, the results should be used cautiously in assessing risks to health since the relationship between measured bioaccessibility and the relative human biological availability / toxicity of contaminants remains uncertain. The Environment Agency are not able to recommend any specific test. Provided such testing has been carried out in accordance with guidelines for good practice, the results will be useful for arsenic as part of a "lines of evidence approach" to evaluating site-specific risk including the sensitivity of any quantitative risk assessment.

A "lines of evidence approach" means that no single piece of evidence, such as the outcome of an in vitro test should be solely relied on to form a decision on health risks. However, alongside other investigations and considerations, such as a greater understanding of soil chemistry, in vitro tests can inform a site-specific risk evaluation.

4.3 Determination of Site-Specific C4SL

Nine samples with elevated concentrations of arsenic in the surface-covering soils (GL to 0.1/0.4) were recorded by the site investigation.

A site-specific C4SL threshold has subsequently been calculated using the CLEA v1.07 Model to determine whether the in-situ soil is suitable for use within the garden areas of the proposed development.

The results from 9 No. bio-accessible arsenic tests by BARGE Method were used to support the calculation of the site-specific threshold. The details of the proposed development were also used.

The CLEA v1.07 Model worksheets are presented in **Annex C**.

Assumptions made by the CLEA model are listed in **Table 4.1**.

Table 4.2 CLEA Model Input Data

Criteria	Scenario
Land Use	Residential with home grown produce (C4SL)
Receptor	Female (Residential C4SL)
Building	Semi-detached house
Soil Type	Sandy clay loam
Start Age Class	1 (Ages 0-1)
End Age Class	6 (Ages 5-6)
Exposure Pathways	Direct Soil and Dust Ingestion Consumption of home grown produce Soil attached to home grown produce Dermal Indoor Dermal Outdoor Inhalation of Indoor Dust
Exposure Times	23 Hours Indoors/Day 1 Hours Outdoors/Day

4.4 Site Specific Guideline

Site specific C4SLs of between 213mg/kg and 238mg/kg have been determined. The site specific C4SL for arsenic in each sample is summarised in **Table 4.2**.

Table 4.2 Summary of Site Specific C4SL for Arsenic

Location	Depth	Site Specific C4SL (mg/kg)	Measured Concentration (mg/kg)	Exceedance above site specific C4SL?
TP01	0.1	243	66	No
TP03	0.1	239	71	No
TP07	0.1	236	72	No
TP08	0.1	228	50	No
TP09	0.1	235	69	No
TP12	0.1	240	88	No
TP16	0.1	232	63	No
TP17	0.1	239	51	No
WS11	0.2	236	80	No

SECTION 5 Conclusion

The CLEA v1.07 Model calculates site-specific C4SL thresholds of between 228mg/kg and 243mg/kg. Consequently, it is observed that the highest recorded arsenic value of 88mg/kg falls well below the most conservative of the 9No. site-specific C4SL thresholds of 228mg/kg.

Based upon the historical review of the site, which indicates that the site has been used for farming throughout its history, it is considered that there are unlikely to be any hotspots of contamination on site, or more specifically within the soil in question. The elevated concentrations encountered in the soil will have resulted from fallout from historical smelting of metals in the local area.

Whilst there are some uncertainties from the use of bioaccessibility testing, it is considered that the results are consistent. It is also considered that the most conservative site specific C4SL of 228mg/kg is sufficiently high enough to diminish this uncertainty, and that the risk to the proposed receptor from the shallow natural soil is negligible. Further to this, due to the consistency of results, consistency of soil composition, and the highest recorded arsenic concentration of 88mg/kg being so much lower than the lowest site-specific C4SL, it is deemed unnecessary to test any more samples.

The site-specific human health risk assessment has demonstrated that the shallow natural soils are suitable for its intended use and that no capping of the garden areas will be necessary for the proposed development.

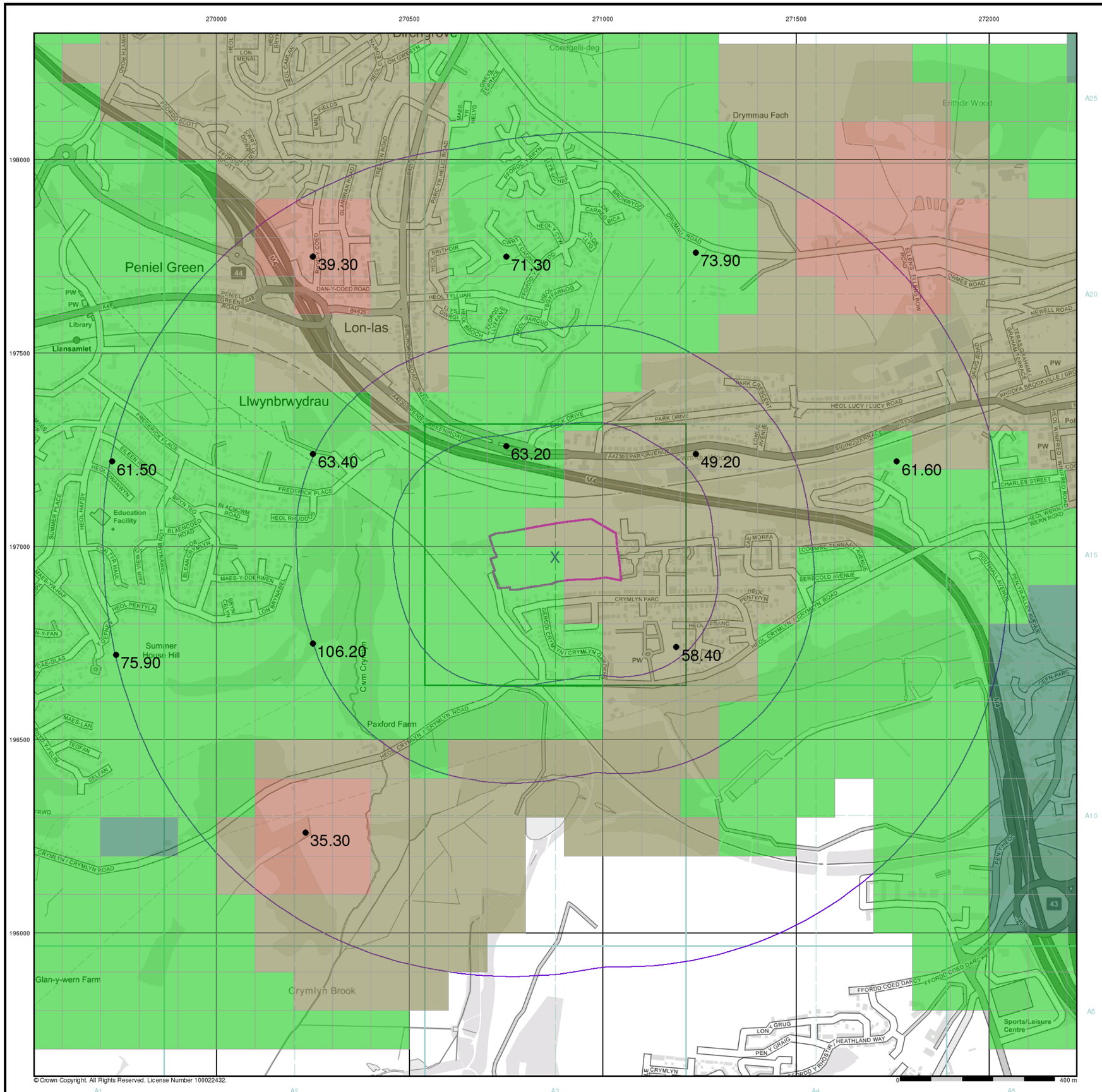
We trust that the above is to your satisfaction, however, if you have any queries or require any further information please do not hesitate to contact us.

Yours sincerely
for: Terra Firma (Wales) Ltd

Michael Watkins

enc.

Annex A
Urban Soil Chemistry Map



terra firma

Geotechnical & Geoenvironmental Specialists

General

Specified Site | Specified Buffer(s) | X Bearing Reference Point

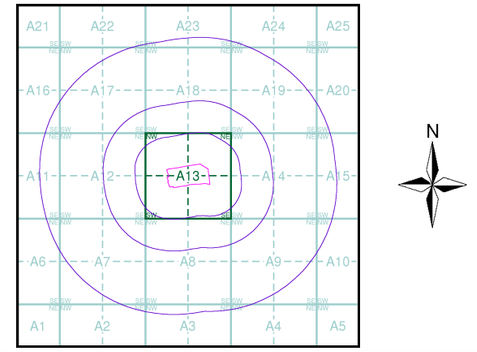
Urban Soil Chemistry Arsenic

● BGS Urban Soil Chemistry Measured Concentration Values (mg/kg)

Arsenic Concentrations mg/kg

< 15
15 - 25
25 - 35
35 - 45
45 - 60
60 - 120
> 120

Urban Soil Chemistry Arsenic - Slice A



Order Details

Order Details:	274471833_1_1
Customer Ref:	16595-MW
National Grid Reference:	270880, 196970
Slice:	A
Site Area (Ha):	4.77
Search buffer (m):	1000

Site Details

Phase 5 - Crymlyn Road, Skewen, Neath, SA10 6NL

Landmark INFORMATION GROUP

Tel: 0844 844 9952
Fax: 0844 844 9951
Web: www.envirocheck.co.uk

Annex B
Laboratory Soil Chemical Test Results

Eurofins Chemtest Ltd
Depot Road
Newmarket
CB8 0AL
Tel: 01638 606070
Email: info@chemtest.com

Amended Report

Report No.:	21-11802-3		
Initial Date of Issue:	20-Apr-2021	**Date of Re-Issue:**	18-May-2021
Client	Terra Firma (Wales) Ltd		
Client Address:	5 Deryn Court Wharfedale Road Pentwyn Cardiff CF23 7HA		
Contact(s):	michael@terrafirmawales.co.uk		
Project	Skewen		
Quotation No.:	Q20-21666	**Date Received:**	14-Apr-2021
Order No.:	16595-MW	**Date Instructed:**	14-Apr-2021
No. of Samples:	17		
Turnaround (Wkdays):	24	**Results Due:**	18-May-2021
Date Approved:	18-May-2021		

Approved By:

Details: Glynn Harvey, Technical Manager

Results - Soil

Project: Skewen

Client: Terra Firma (Wales) Ltd					**Chemtest Job No.:**	21-11802	21-11802	21-11802	21-11802	21-11802	21-11802	21-11802	21-11802	21-11802	21-11802
Quotation No.: Q20-21666					**Chemtest Sample ID.:**	1178539	1178540	1178541	1178542	1178543	1178544	1178545	1178546	1178547	1178548
					Client Sample ID.:	TP01	TP01	TP03	TP04	TP05	TP07	TP08	TP09	TP10	TP11
					Sample Type:	SOIL	SOIL	SOIL	SOIL	SOIL	SOIL	SOIL	SOIL	SOIL	SOIL
					Top Depth (m):	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5
					Date Sampled:	13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021
					Time Sampled:	12:00	12:00	12:00	12:00	12:00	12:00	12:00	12:00	12:00	12:00
Determinand	**Accred.**	**SOP**	**Units**	**LOD**											
Moisture	N	2030	%	0.020		19	18	21	14	13	24	23	22	18	20
Soil Colour	N	2040		N/A		Brown	Brown	Brown	Brown	Brown	Brown	Brown	Brown	Brown	Brown
Other Material	N	2040		N/A		Stones and Roots	Stones	Roots	Stones and Roots	Stones	Stones and Roots	Roots	Stones and Roots	Stones	Stones
Soil Texture	N	2040		N/A		Sand	Sand	Sand	Sand	Sand	Sand	Sand	Sand	Sand	Sand
pH	M	2010		4.0		6.9	7.3	7.1	6.7	7.0	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.5	6.8
Boron (Hot Water Soluble)	M	2120	mg/kg	0.40		< 0.40	< 0.40	< 0.40	< 0.40	< 0.40	< 0.40	0.49	0.44	0.83	0.61
Sulphate (2:1 Water Soluble) as SO4	M	2120	mg/l	10		15	14		12			16			< 10
Total Sulphur	M	2175	%	0.010		0.046	0.023		0.028			0.062			0.021
Cyanide (Total)	M	2300	mg/kg	0.50		< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	0.70	0.80	0.50	< 0.50
Sulphate (Acid Soluble)	M	2430	%	0.010		0.048	0.018	0.036	0.019	0.033	0.046	0.059	0.045	0.023	0.017
Arsenic	M	2450	mg/kg	1.0		66	13	71	28	19	72	50	69	22	10
Cadmium	M	2450	mg/kg	0.10		5.2	0.41	6.3	2.4	1.6	4.3	3.2	4.0	1.9	0.40
Chromium	M	2450	mg/kg	1.0		14	13	16	14	15	16	12	14	16	15
Mercury Low Level	M	2450	mg/kg	0.05		0.23	0.08	0.24	0.10	0.09	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.09	0.06
Copper	M	2450	mg/kg	0.50		120	18	140	58	38	120	87	130	44	15
Nickel	M	2450	mg/kg	0.50		36	13	36	18	20	32	24	27	22	19
Lead	M	2450	mg/kg	0.50		130	17	170	33	34	130	100	110	35	15
Selenium	M	2450	mg/kg	0.20		1.2	0.77	1.3	0.88	0.83	1.1	0.95	1.3	0.91	0.34
Zinc	M	2450	mg/kg	0.50		380	59	430	250	180	340	230	270	170	87
Chromium (Trivalent)	N	2490	mg/kg	1.0		14	13	16	14	15	16	12	14	16	15
Chromium (Hexavalent)	N	2490	mg/kg	0.50		< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50
As Barge Stomach Phase	N	2630	mg/kg	N/A		0.25		0.21			0.25	0.38	0.28		
As Barge Stomach + Intestinal Phase	N	2630	mg/kg	N/A		0.49		0.69			0.89	0.92	0.88		
As Barge Bioaccessible Fraction	N	2630	%	N/A		0.73		0.97			1.2	1.8	1.3		
Aliphatic TPH >C5-C6	N	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0	< 1.0								
Aliphatic TPH >C6-C8	N	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0	< 1.0								
Aliphatic TPH >C8-C10	M	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0	< 1.0								
Aliphatic TPH >C10-C12	M	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0	< 1.0								
Aliphatic TPH >C12-C16	M	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0	< 1.0								
Aliphatic TPH >C16-C21	M	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0	< 1.0								
Aliphatic TPH >C21-C35	M	2680	mg/kg	1.0		23	< 1.0								
Aliphatic TPH >C35-C44	N	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0	< 1.0								
Total Aliphatic Hydrocarbons	N	2680	mg/kg	5.0		23	< 5.0								
Aromatic TPH >C5-C7	N	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0	< 1.0								
Aromatic TPH >C7-C8	N	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0	< 1.0								
Aromatic TPH >C8-C10	M	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0	< 1.0								
Aromatic TPH >C10-C12	M	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0	< 1.0								
Aromatic TPH >C12-C16	M	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0	< 1.0								
Aromatic TPH >C16-C21	U	2680	mg/kg	1.0		32	< 1.0								
Aromatic TPH >C21-C35	M	2680	mg/kg	1.0		110	< 1.0								
Aromatic TPH >C35-C44	N	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0	< 1.0								

Results - Soil

Project: Skewen

Client: Terra Firma (Wales) Ltd			**Chemtest Job No.:**		21-11802	21-11802	21-11802	21-11802	21-11802	21-11802	21-11802	21-11802	21-11802	21-11802
Quotation No.: Q20-21666			**Chemtest Sample ID.:**		1178539	1178540	1178541	1178542	1178543	1178544	1178545	1178546	1178547	1178548
			Client Sample ID.:		TP01	TP01	TP03	TP04	TP05	TP07	TP08	TP09	TP10	TP11
			Sample Type:		SOIL	SOIL	SOIL	SOIL	SOIL	SOIL	SOIL	SOIL	SOIL	SOIL
			Top Depth (m):		0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5
			Date Sampled:		13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021
			Time Sampled:		12:00	12:00	12:00	12:00	12:00	12:00	12:00	12:00	12:00	12:00
Determinand	**Accred.**	**SOP**	**Units**	**LOD**										
Total Aromatic Hydrocarbons	N	2680	mg/kg	5.0	140	< 5.0								
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons	N	2680	mg/kg	10.0	170	< 10								
Naphthalene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	0.14	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Acenaphthylene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	0.14	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Acenaphthene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	0.12	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Fluorene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Phenanthrene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	1.2	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Anthracene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Fluoranthene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	1.6	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	0.41	< 0.10	< 0.10
Pyrene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	1.5	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	0.42	< 0.10	< 0.10
Benzo[a]anthracene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	0.42	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Chrysene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	0.88	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Benzo[b]fluoranthene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	0.77	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Benzo[k]fluoranthene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	0.78	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Benzo[a]pyrene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	1.0	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Indeno(1,2,3-c,d)Pyrene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	0.69	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Dibenz(a,h)Anthracene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Benzo[g,h,i]perylene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	0.57	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Total Of 16 PAH's	M	2700	mg/kg	2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	9.9	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0
Total PCBs (7 congeners)	N	2815	mg/kg	0.0010	< 0.0010	< 0.0010								
Total Phenols	M	2920	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.30	< 0.30	< 0.30	< 0.30	< 0.30	< 0.30	< 0.30	< 0.30	< 0.30	< 0.30
Organic Matter BS1377	N	2930	%	0.10	1.8	1.1	2.5	1.2	0.70	2.3	3.3	2.4	1.8	0.50

Results - Soil

Project: Skewen

Client: Terra Firma (Wales) Ltd				Chemtest Job No.:	21-11802	21-11802	21-11802	21-11802	21-11802	21-11802	21-11802
Quotation No.: Q20-21666				Chemtest Sample ID.:	1178549	1178550	1178551	1178552	1178553	1178554	1178555
				Client Sample ID.:	TP12	TP13	TP14	TP15	TP16	TP17	TP18
				Sample Type:	SOIL	SOIL	SOIL	SOIL	SOIL	SOIL	SOIL
				Top Depth (m):	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4
				Date Sampled:	13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021
				Time Sampled:	12:00	12:00	12:00	12:00	12:00	12:00	12:00
Determinand	**Accred.**	**SOP**	**Units**	**LOD**							
Moisture	N	2030	%	0.020	24	17	19	17	20	20	18
Soil Colour	N	2040		N/A	Brown	Brown	Brown	Brown	Brown	Brown	Brown
Other Material	N	2040		N/A	Stones	Stones	Stones	Stones	Roots and Stones	Stones and Roots	Stones
Soil Texture	N	2040		N/A	Sand	Sand	Sand	Sand	Sand	Sand	Sand
pH	M	2010		4.0	6.8	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.6	7.0	6.7
Boron (Hot Water Soluble)	M	2120	mg/kg	0.40	1.2	0.61	0.63	< 0.40	1.1	0.94	0.68
Sulphate (2:1 Water Soluble) as SO4	M	2120	mg/l	10		< 10	< 10		< 10		< 10
Total Sulphur	M	2175	%	0.010		0.024	0.022		0.054		0.024
Cyanide (Total)	M	2300	mg/kg	0.50	0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	0.50	0.60
Sulphate (Acid Soluble)	M	2430	%	0.010	0.054	0.011	0.021	0.032	0.065	0.038	0.023
Arsenic	M	2450	mg/kg	1.0	88	12	10	29	63	51	26
Cadmium	M	2450	mg/kg	0.10	5.5	0.38	0.62	2.2	3.6	3.0	1.7
Chromium	M	2450	mg/kg	1.0	22	15	11	11	16	14	15
Mercury Low Level	M	2450	mg/kg	0.05	0.21	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.13	0.11	0.09
Copper	M	2450	mg/kg	0.50	160	20	16	53	110	83	46
Nickel	M	2450	mg/kg	0.50	39	21	15	19	31	24	24
Lead	M	2450	mg/kg	0.50	170	17	14	31	130	86	39
Selenium	M	2450	mg/kg	0.20	1.5	0.28	0.63	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1
Zinc	M	2450	mg/kg	0.50	410	67	110	160	330	250	160
Chromium (Trivalent)	N	2490	mg/kg	1.0	22	15	11	11	16	14	15
Chromium (Hexavalent)	N	2490	mg/kg	0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50
As Barge Stomach Phase	N	2630	mg/kg	N/A	0.22				0.35	0.15	
As Barge Stomach + Intestinal Phase	N	2630	mg/kg	N/A	0.84				0.97	0.52	
As Barge Bioaccessible Fraction	N	2630	%	N/A	0.95				1.5	1.0	
Aliphatic TPH >C5-C6	N	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0					
Aliphatic TPH >C6-C8	N	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0					
Aliphatic TPH >C8-C10	M	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0					
Aliphatic TPH >C10-C12	M	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0					
Aliphatic TPH >C12-C16	M	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0					
Aliphatic TPH >C16-C21	M	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0					
Aliphatic TPH >C21-C35	M	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0					
Aliphatic TPH >C35-C44	N	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0					
Total Aliphatic Hydrocarbons	N	2680	mg/kg	5.0		< 5.0					
Aromatic TPH >C5-C7	N	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0					
Aromatic TPH >C7-C8	N	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0					
Aromatic TPH >C8-C10	M	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0					
Aromatic TPH >C10-C12	M	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0					
Aromatic TPH >C12-C16	M	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0					
Aromatic TPH >C16-C21	U	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0					
Aromatic TPH >C21-C35	M	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0					
Aromatic TPH >C35-C44	N	2680	mg/kg	1.0		< 1.0					

Results - Soil

Project: Skewen

Client: Terra Firma (Wales) Ltd			**Chemtest Job No.:**		21-11802	21-11802	21-11802	21-11802	21-11802	21-11802	21-11802
Quotation No.: Q20-21666			**Chemtest Sample ID.:**		1178549	1178550	1178551	1178552	1178553	1178554	1178555
			Client Sample ID.:		TP12	TP13	TP14	TP15	TP16	TP17	TP18
			Sample Type:		SOIL	SOIL	SOIL	SOIL	SOIL	SOIL	SOIL
			Top Depth (m):		0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4
			Date Sampled:		13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021	13-Apr-2021
			Time Sampled:		12:00	12:00	12:00	12:00	12:00	12:00	12:00
Determinand	**Accred.**	**SOP**	**Units**	**LOD**							
Total Aromatic Hydrocarbons	N	2680	mg/kg	5.0		< 5.0					
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons	N	2680	mg/kg	10.0		< 10					
Naphthalene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Acenaphthylene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Acenaphthene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Fluorene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Phenanthrene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Anthracene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Fluoranthene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	0.41	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	0.27	< 0.10	< 0.10
Pyrene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	0.55	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	0.27	< 0.10	< 0.10
Benzo[a]anthracene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Chrysene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Benzo[b]fluoranthene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Benzo[k]fluoranthene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Benzo[a]pyrene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Indeno(1,2,3-c,d)Pyrene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Dibenz(a,h)Anthracene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Benzo[g,h,i]perylene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Total Of 16 PAH's	M	2700	mg/kg	2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0
Total PCBs (7 congeners)	N	2815	mg/kg	0.0010		< 0.0010					
Total Phenols	M	2920	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.30	< 0.30	< 0.30	< 0.30	< 0.30	< 0.30	< 0.30
Organic Matter BS1377	N	2930	%	0.10	1.6	0.80	1.5	1.6	3.5	2.8	2.0

Test Methods

SOP	Title	Parameters included	Method summary
2010	pH Value of Soils	pH	pH Meter
2030	Moisture and Stone Content of Soils(Requirement of MCERTS)	Moisture content	Determination of moisture content of soil as a percentage of its as received mass obtained at <37°C.
2040	Soil Description(Requirement of MCERTS)	Soil description	As received soil is described based upon BS5930
2120	Water Soluble Boron, Sulphate, Magnesium & Chromium	Boron; Sulphate; Magnesium; Chromium	Aqueous extraction / ICP-OES
2175	Total Sulphur in Soils	Total Sulphur	Determined by high temperature combustion under oxygen, using an Eltra elemental analyser.
2300	Cyanides & Thiocyanate in Soils	Free (or easy liberatable) Cyanide; total Cyanide; complex Cyanide; Thiocyanate	Allkaline extraction followed by colorimetric determination using Automated Flow Injection Analyser.
2430	Total Sulphate in soils	Total Sulphate	Acid digestion followed by determination of sulphate in extract by ICP-OES.
2450	Acid Soluble Metals in Soils	Metals, including: Arsenic; Barium; Beryllium; Cadmium; Chromium; Cobalt; Copper; Lead; Manganese; Mercury; Molybdenum; Nickel; Selenium; Vanadium; Zinc	Acid digestion followed by determination of metals in extract by ICP-MS.
2490	Hexavalent Chromium in Soils	Chromium [VI]	Soil extracts are prepared by extracting dried and ground soil samples into boiling water. Chromium [VI] is determined by 'Aquakem 600' Discrete Analyser using 1,5-diphenylcarbazide.
2630	PBET	PBET	Extraction at 37C / ICP-MS
2680	TPH A/A Split	Aliphatics: >C5–C6, >C6–C8,>C8–C10, >C10–C12, >C12–C16, >C16–C21, >C21–C35, >C35– C44Aromatics: >C5–C7, >C7–C8, >C8– C10, >C10–C12, >C12–C16, >C16– C21, >C21– C35, >C35– C44	Dichloromethane extraction / GCxGC FID detection
2700	Speciated Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAH) in Soil by GC-FID	Acenaphthene; Acenaphthylene; Anthracene; Benzo[a]Anthracene; Benzo[a]Pyrene; Benzo[b]Fluoranthene; Benzo[ghi]Perylene; Benzo[k]Fluoranthene; Chrysene; Dibenz[ah]Anthracene; Fluoranthene; Fluorene; Indeno[123cd]Pyrene; Naphthalene; Phenanthrene; Pyrene	Dichloromethane extraction / GC-FID (GC-FID detection is non-selective and can be subject to interference from co-eluting compounds)
2815	Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCB) ICES7Congeners in Soils by GC-MS	ICES7 PCB congeners	Acetone/Hexane extraction / GC-MS
2920	Phenols in Soils by HPLC	Phenolic compounds including Resorcinol, Phenol, Methylphenols, Dimethylphenols, 1-Naphthol and TrimethylphenolsNote: chlorophenols are excluded.	60:40 methanol/water mixture extraction, followed by HPLC determination using electrochemical detection.
2930	Organic Matter	Organic Matter	Acid Dichromate digestion/Titration

Report Information

Key

U	UKAS accredited
M	MCERTS and UKAS accredited
N	Unaccredited
S	This analysis has been subcontracted to a UKAS accredited laboratory that is accredited for this analysis
SN	This analysis has been subcontracted to a UKAS accredited laboratory that is not accredited for this analysis
T	This analysis has been subcontracted to an unaccredited laboratory
I/S	Insufficient Sample
U/S	Unsuitable Sample
N/E	not evaluated
<	"less than"
>	"greater than"
SOP	Standard operating procedure
LOD	Limit of detection

Comments or interpretations are beyond the scope of UKAS accreditation
The results relate only to the items tested
Uncertainty of measurement for the determinands tested are available upon request
None of the results in this report have been recovery corrected
All results are expressed on a dry weight basis

The following tests were analysed on samples as received and the results subsequently corrected to a dry weight basis TPH, BTEX, VOCs, SVOCs, PCBs, Phenols

For all other tests the samples were dried at < 37°C prior to analysis
All Asbestos testing is performed at the indicated laboratory
Issue numbers are sequential starting with 1 all subsequent reports are incremented by 1

Sample Deviation Codes

A - Date of sampling not supplied
B - Sample age exceeds stability time (sampling to extraction)
C - Sample not received in appropriate containers
D - Broken Container
E - Insufficient Sample (Applies to LOI in Trommel Fines Only)

Sample Retention and Disposal

All soil samples will be retained for a period of 45 days from the date of receipt
All water samples will be retained for 14 days from the date of receipt
Charges may apply to extended sample storage

If you require extended retention of samples, please email your requirements to:
customerservices@chemtest.com

Eurofins Chemtest Ltd
Depot Road
Newmarket
CB8 0AL
Tel: 01638 606070
Email: info@chemtest.com

Amended Report

Report No.:	21-12212-3		
Initial Date of Issue:	22-Apr-2021	**Date of Re-Issue:**	18-May-2021
Client	Terra Firma (Wales) Ltd		
Client Address:	5 Deryn Court Wharfedale Road Pentwyn Cardiff CF23 7HA		
Contact(s):	michael@terrafirmawales.co.uk		
Project	Skewen		
Quotation No.:	Q20-21666	**Date Received:**	16-Apr-2021
Order No.:	16595-MW	**Date Instructed:**	16-Apr-2021
No. of Samples:	2		
Turnaround (Wkdays):	22	**Results Due:**	18-May-2021
Date Approved:	18-May-2021		

Approved By:

Details: Glynn Harvey, Technical Manager

Results - Soil

Project: Skewen

Client: Terra Firma (Wales) Ltd			**Chemtest Job No.:**		21-12212	21-12212
Quotation No.: Q20-21666			**Chemtest Sample ID.:**		1180559	1180560
				Client Sample ID.:	WS11	WS15
				Sample Type:	SOIL	SOIL
				Top Depth (m):	0.2	0.4
				Date Sampled:	14-Apr-2021	14-Apr-2021
				Time Sampled:	12:00	12:00
Determinand	**Accred.**	**SOP**	**Units**	**LOD**		
Moisture	N	2030	%	0.020	19	16
Soil Colour	N	2040		N/A	Brown	Brown
Other Material	N	2040		N/A	Roots and Stones	Stones
Soil Texture	N	2040		N/A	Sand	Sand
pH	M	2010		4.0	7.5	7.7
Boron (Hot Water Soluble)	M	2120	mg/kg	0.40	< 0.40	< 0.40
Cyanide (Total)	M	2300	mg/kg	0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50
Sulphate (Acid Soluble)	M	2430	%	0.010	0.037	< 0.010
Arsenic	M	2450	mg/kg	1.0	80	24
Cadmium	M	2450	mg/kg	0.10	5.6	0.77
Chromium	M	2450	mg/kg	1.0	28	29
Mercury Low Level	M	2450	mg/kg	0.05	0.23	0.09
Copper	M	2450	mg/kg	0.50	170	44
Nickel	M	2450	mg/kg	0.50	47	30
Lead	M	2450	mg/kg	0.50	190	33
Selenium	M	2450	mg/kg	0.20	1.4	0.95
Zinc	M	2450	mg/kg	0.50	570	130
Chromium (Trivalent)	N	2490	mg/kg	1.0	28	29
Chromium (Hexavalent)	N	2490	mg/kg	0.50	< 0.50	< 0.50
As Barge Stomach Phase	N	2630	mg/kg	N/A	0.45	
As Barge Stomach + Intestinal Phase	N	2630	mg/kg	N/A	0.97	
As Barge Bioaccessible Fraction	N	2630	%	N/A	1.2	
Aliphatic TPH >C5-C6	N	2680	mg/kg	1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Aliphatic TPH >C6-C8	N	2680	mg/kg	1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Aliphatic TPH >C8-C10	M	2680	mg/kg	1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Aliphatic TPH >C10-C12	M	2680	mg/kg	1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Aliphatic TPH >C12-C16	M	2680	mg/kg	1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Aliphatic TPH >C16-C21	M	2680	mg/kg	1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Aliphatic TPH >C21-C35	M	2680	mg/kg	1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Aliphatic TPH >C35-C44	N	2680	mg/kg	1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Total Aliphatic Hydrocarbons	N	2680	mg/kg	5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0
Aromatic TPH >C5-C7	N	2680	mg/kg	1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Aromatic TPH >C7-C8	N	2680	mg/kg	1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Aromatic TPH >C8-C10	M	2680	mg/kg	1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Aromatic TPH >C10-C12	M	2680	mg/kg	1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Aromatic TPH >C12-C16	M	2680	mg/kg	1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Aromatic TPH >C16-C21	U	2680	mg/kg	1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Aromatic TPH >C21-C35	M	2680	mg/kg	1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Aromatic TPH >C35-C44	N	2680	mg/kg	1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Total Aromatic Hydrocarbons	N	2680	mg/kg	5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons	N	2680	mg/kg	10.0	< 10	< 10

Results - Soil

Project: Skewen

Client: Terra Firma (Wales) Ltd			**Chemtest Job No.:**		21-12212	21-12212
Quotation No.: Q20-21666			**Chemtest Sample ID.:**		1180559	1180560
			Client Sample ID.:		WS11	WS15
			Sample Type:		SOIL	SOIL
			Top Depth (m):		0.2	0.4
			Date Sampled:		14-Apr-2021	14-Apr-2021
			Time Sampled:		12:00	12:00
Determinand	**Accred.**	**SOP**	**Units**	**LOD**		
Naphthalene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Acenaphthylene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Acenaphthene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Fluorene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Phenanthrene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Anthracene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Fluoranthene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	0.55	< 0.10
Pyrene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	0.63	< 0.10
Benzo[a]anthracene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Chrysene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Benzo[b]fluoranthene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Benzo[k]fluoranthene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Benzo[a]pyrene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Indeno(1,2,3-c,d)Pyrene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Dibenz(a,h)Anthracene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Benzo[g,h,i]perylene	M	2700	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.10	< 0.10
Total Of 16 PAH's	M	2700	mg/kg	2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0
Total PCBs (7 congeners)	N	2815	mg/kg	0.0010	< 0.0010	< 0.0010
Total Phenols	M	2920	mg/kg	0.10	< 0.30	< 0.30
Organic Matter BS1377	N	2930	%	0.10	1.6	1.1

Test Methods

SOP	Title	Parameters included	Method summary
2010	pH Value of Soils	pH	pH Meter
2030	Moisture and Stone Content of Soils(Requirement of MCERTS)	Moisture content	Determination of moisture content of soil as a percentage of its as received mass obtained at <37°C.
2040	Soil Description(Requirement of MCERTS)	Soil description	As received soil is described based upon BS5930
2120	Water Soluble Boron, Sulphate, Magnesium & Chromium	Boron; Sulphate; Magnesium; Chromium	Aqueous extraction / ICP-OES
2300	Cyanides & Thiocyanate in Soils	Free (or easy liberatable) Cyanide; total Cyanide; complex Cyanide; Thiocyanate	Allkaline extraction followed by colorimetric determination using Automated Flow Injection Analyser.
2430	Total Sulphate in soils	Total Sulphate	Acid digestion followed by determination of sulphate in extract by ICP-OES.
2450	Acid Soluble Metals in Soils	Metals, including: Arsenic; Barium; Beryllium; Cadmium; Chromium; Cobalt; Copper; Lead; Manganese; Mercury; Molybdenum; Nickel; Selenium; Vanadium; Zinc	Acid digestion followed by determination of metals in extract by ICP-MS.
2490	Hexavalent Chromium in Soils	Chromium [VI]	Soil extracts are prepared by extracting dried and ground soil samples into boiling water. Chromium [VI] is determined by 'Aquakem 600' Discrete Analyser using 1,5-diphenylcarbazide.
2630	PBET	PBET	Extraction at 37C / ICP-MS
2680	TPH A/A Split	Aliphatics: >C5–C6, >C6–C8,>C8–C10, >C10–C12, >C12–C16, >C16–C21, >C21–C35, >C35– C44Aromatics: >C5–C7, >C7–C8, >C8– C10, >C10–C12, >C12–C16, >C16– C21, >C21– C35, >C35– C44	Dichloromethane extraction / GCxGC FID detection
2700	Speciated Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAH) in Soil by GC-FID	Acenaphthene; Acenaphthylene; Anthracene; Benzo[a]Anthracene; Benzo[a]Pyrene; Benzo[b]Fluoranthene; Benzo[ghi]Perylene; Benzo[k]Fluoranthene; Chrysene; Dibenz[ah]Anthracene; Fluoranthene; Fluorene; Indeno[123cd]Pyrene; Naphthalene; Phenanthrene; Pyrene	Dichloromethane extraction / GC-FID (GC-FID detection is non-selective and can be subject to interference from co-eluting compounds)
2815	Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCB) ICES7Congeners in Soils by GC-MS	ICES7 PCB congeners	Acetone/Hexane extraction / GC-MS
2920	Phenols in Soils by HPLC	Phenolic compounds including Resorcinol, Phenol, Methylphenols, Dimethylphenols, 1-Naphthol and TrimethylphenolsNote: chlorophenols are excluded.	60:40 methanol/water mixture extraction, followed by HPLC determination using electrochemical detection.
2930	Organic Matter	Organic Matter	Acid Dichromate digestion/Titration

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None of the results in this report have been recovery corrected
All results are expressed on a dry weight basis

The following tests were analysed on samples as received and the results subsequently corrected to a dry weight basis TPH, BTEX, VOCs, SVOCs, PCBs, Phenols

For all other tests the samples were dried at < 37°C prior to analysis
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Issue numbers are sequential starting with 1 all subsequent reports are incremented by 1

Sample Deviation Codes

A - Date of sampling not supplied
B - Sample age exceeds stability time (sampling to extraction)
C - Sample not received in appropriate containers
D - Broken Container
E - Insufficient Sample (Applies to LOI in Trommel Fines Only)

Sample Retention and Disposal

All soil samples will be retained for a period of 45 days from the date of receipt
All water samples will be retained for 14 days from the date of receipt
Charges may apply to extended sample storage

If you require extended retention of samples, please email your requirements to:
customerservices@chemtest.com

Annex C
CLEA v1.07 Model Worksheets

CLEA Software Version 1.071

Report generated	24-May-21
Report title	TP01, 0.1m Phase 5 Crymlyn, Skewen
Created by	Michael Watkins at Terra Firma (Wales) Limited

RESULTS

Environment Agency

		Assessment Criterion (mg kg^{-1})			Ratio of ADE to HCV			Saturation Limit (mg kg^{-1})	50% rule?		Top Two applied?	Apply Top 2 Approach to Produce Group						
		oral	inhalation	combined	oral	inhalation	combined		Oral	Inhal		Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	4.51E+02	5.26E+02	2.43E+02	0.54	0.46	1.00	NR	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes
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Environment Agency

	Assessment Criterion (mg kg^{-1})			Ratio of ADE to HCV			Saturation Limit (mg kg^{-1})	50% rule?		Top Two applied?	Apply Top 2 Approach to Produce Group						
	oral	inhalation	combined	oral	inhalation	combined		Oral	Inhal		Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
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Environment Agency

		Soil Distribution				Media Concentrations												
		Sorbed	Dissolved	Vapour	Total	Soil	Soil gas	Indoor Dust	Outdoor dust at 0.8m	Outdoor dust at 1.6m	Indoor Vapour	Outdoor vapour at 0.8m	Outdoor vapour at 1.6m	Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
		%	%	%	%	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	99.9	0.1	0.0	100.0	2.43E+02	NR	1.21E+02	1.03E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.04E-01	9.71E-02	5.59E-02	8.01E-02	4.86E-02	2.67E-01
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Environment Agency

	Soil Distribution				Media Concentrations													
	Sorbed	Dissolved	Vapour	Total	Soil	Soil gas	Indoor Dust	Outdoor dust at 0.8m	Outdoor dust at 1.6m	Indoor Vapour	Outdoor vapour at 0.8m	Outdoor vapour at 1.6m	Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
	%	%	%	%	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW
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Environment Agency

		Average Daily Exposure (mg kg^{-1} bw day^{-1})							Distribution by Pathway (%)							
		Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour (indoor)	Inhalation of vapour (outdoor)	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	1.31E-05	1.24E-04	2.41E-05	4.01E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.94	75.09	14.55	2.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
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Environment Agency

	Average Daily Exposure (mg kg^{-1} bw day^{-1})							Distribution by Pathway (%)							
	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour (indoor)	Inhalation of vapour (outdoor)	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)
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Environment Agency

		Oral Health Criteria Value ($\mu g\ kg^{-1}\ BW\ day^{-1}$)		Inhalation Health Criteria Value ($\mu g\ kg^{-1}\ BW\ day^{-1}$)		Oral Mean Daily Intake ($\mu g\ day^{-1}$)	Inhalation Mean Daily Intake ($\mu g\ day^{-1}$)	Air-water partition coefficient (K_{aw}) ($cm^3\ cm^{-3}$)	Coefficient of Diffusion in Air ($m^2\ s^{-1}$)	Coefficient of Diffusion in Water ($m^2\ s^{-1}$)	log K_{OC} ($cm^3\ g^{-1}$)	log K_{OW} (dimensionless)	Dermal Absorption Fraction (dimensionless)	Soil-to-dust transport factor ($g\ g^{-1}$ DW)	Sub-surface soil to indoor air correction factor (dimensionless)	Relative bioavailability via soil ingestion (unitless)	Relative bioavailability via dust inhalation (unitless)
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	ID	0.3	ID	0.0087	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	0.03	0.5	1	**0.0073**	1
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Environment Agency

	Oral Health Criteria Value (µg kg^{-1} BW day^{-1})		Inhalation Health Criteria Value (µg kg^{-1} BW day^{-1})		Oral Mean Daily Intake (µg day^{-1})	Inhalation Mean Daily Intake (µg day^{-1})	Air-water partition coefficient (K_{aw}) (cm^3 cm^{-3})	Coefficient of Diffusion in Air (m^2 s^{-1})	Coefficient of Diffusion in Water (m^2 s^{-1})	log K_{oc} (cm^3 g^{-1})	log K_{ow} (dimensionless)	Dermal Absorption Fraction (dimensionless)	Soil-to-dust transport factor (g g^{-1} DW)	Sub-surface soil to indoor air correction factor (dimensionless)	Relative bioavailability via soil ingestion (unitless)	Relative bioavailability via dust inhalation (unitless)
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Environment Agency

		Soil-to-water partition coefficient ($cm^3 g^{-1}$)	Vapour pressure (Pa)	Water solubility ($mg L^{-1}$)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for green vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for root vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tuber vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for herbaceous fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for shrub fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tree fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	5.00E+02	NR	1.25E+06	0.00043 fw	0.0004 fw	0.00023 fw	0.00033 fw	0.0002 fw	0.0011 fw
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Environment Agency

	Soil-to-water partition coefficient ($cm^3\ g^{-1}$)	Vapour pressure (Pa)	Water solubility ($mg\ L^{-1}$)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for green vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for root vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tuber vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for herbaceous fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for shrub fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tree fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)
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CLEA Software Version 1.071

Report generated	24-May-21
Report title	TP03, 0.1m Phase 5 Crymlyn, Skewen
Created by	Michael Watkins at Terra Firma (Wales) Limited

RESULTS

Environment Agency

		Assessment Criterion (mg kg^{-1})			Ratio of ADE to HCV			Saturation Limit (mg kg^{-1})	50% rule?		Top Two applied?	Apply Top 2 Approach to Produce Group						
		oral	inhalation	combined	oral	inhalation	combined		Oral	Inhal		Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	4.39E+02	5.26E+02	2.39E+02	0.55	0.45	1.00	NR	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes
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Environment Agency

	Assessment Criterion (mg kg^{-1})			Ratio of ADE to HCV			Saturation Limit (mg kg^{-1})	50% rule?		Top Two applied?	Apply Top 2 Approach to Produce Group						
	oral	inhalation	combined	oral	inhalation	combined		Oral	Inhal		Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
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Environment Agency

		Soil Distribution				Media Concentrations												
		Sorbed	Dissolved	Vapour	Total	Soil	Soil gas	Indoor Dust	Outdoor dust at 0.8m	Outdoor dust at 1.6m	Indoor Vapour	Outdoor vapour at 0.8m	Outdoor vapour at 1.6m	Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
		%	%	%	%	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	99.9	0.1	0.0	100.0	2.39E+02	NR	1.20E+02	1.02E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.03E-01	9.57E-02	5.51E-02	7.90E-02	4.79E-02	2.63E-01
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Environment Agency

	Soil Distribution				Media Concentrations													
	Sorbed	Dissolved	Vapour	Total	Soil	Soil gas	Indoor Dust	Outdoor dust at 0.8m	Outdoor dust at 1.6m	Indoor Vapour	Outdoor vapour at 0.8m	Outdoor vapour at 1.6m	Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
	%	%	%	%	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW
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Environment Agency

		Average Daily Exposure (mg kg^{-1} bw day^{-1})							Distribution by Pathway (%)							
		Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour (indoor)	Inhalation of vapour (outdoor)	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	1.72E-05	1.23E-04	2.37E-05	3.96E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	10.28	73.19	14.17	2.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
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Environment Agency

	Average Daily Exposure (mg kg^{-1} bw day^{-1})							Distribution by Pathway (%)							
	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour (indoor)	Inhalation of vapour (outdoor)	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)
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Environment Agency

		Oral Health Criteria Value ($\mu g\ kg^{-1}\ BW\ day^{-1}$)		Inhalation Health Criteria Value ($\mu g\ kg^{-1}\ BW\ day^{-1}$)		Oral Mean Daily Intake ($\mu g\ day^{-1}$)	Inhalation Mean Daily Intake ($\mu g\ day^{-1}$)	Air-water partition coefficient (K_{aw}) ($cm^3\ cm^{-3}$)	Coefficient of Diffusion in Air ($m^2\ s^{-1}$)	Coefficient of Diffusion in Water ($m^2\ s^{-1}$)	log K_{OC} ($cm^3\ g^{-1}$)	log K_{OW} (dimensionless)	Dermal Absorption Fraction (dimensionless)	Soil-to-dust transport factor ($g\ g^{-1}$ DW)	Sub-surface soil to indoor air correction factor (dimensionless)	Relative bioavailability via soil ingestion (unitless)	Relative bioavailability via dust inhalation (unitless)
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	ID	0.3	ID	0.0087	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	0.03	0.5	1	**0.0097**	1
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Environment Agency

	Oral Health Criteria Value (µg kg^{-1} BW day^{-1})		Inhalation Health Criteria Value (µg kg^{-1} BW day^{-1})		Oral Mean Daily Intake (µg day^{-1})	Inhalation Mean Daily Intake (µg day^{-1})	Air-water partition coefficient (K_{aw}) (cm^3 cm^{-3})	Coefficient of Diffusion in Air (m^2 s^{-1})	Coefficient of Diffusion in Water (m^2 s^{-1})	log K_{oc} (cm^3 g^{-1})	log K_{ow} (dimensionless)	Dermal Absorption Fraction (dimensionless)	Soil-to-dust transport factor (g g^{-1} DW)	Sub-surface soil to indoor air correction factor (dimensionless)	Relative bioavailability via soil ingestion (unitless)	Relative bioavailability via dust inhalation (unitless)
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Environment Agency

		Soil-to-water partition coefficient ($cm^3 g^{-1}$)	Vapour pressure (Pa)	Water solubility ($mg L^{-1}$)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for green vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for root vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tuber vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for herbaceous fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for shrub fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tree fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	5.00E+02	NR	1.25E+06	0.00043 fw	0.0004 fw	0.00023 fw	0.00033 fw	0.0002 fw	0.0011 fw
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Environment Agency

	Soil-to-water partition coefficient ($cm^3\ g^{-1}$)	Vapour pressure (Pa)	Water solubility ($mg\ L^{-1}$)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for green vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for root vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tuber vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for herbaceous fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for shrub fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tree fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)
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CLEA Software Version 1.071

Report generated	24-May-21
Report title	TP07, 0.1m Phase 5 Crymlyn, Skewen
Created by	Michael Watkins at Terra Firma (Wales) Limited

RESULTS

Environment Agency

		Assessment Criterion (mg kg^{-1})			Ratio of ADE to HCV			Saturation Limit (mg kg^{-1})	50% rule?		Top Two applied?	Apply Top 2 Approach to Produce Group						
		oral	inhalation	combined	oral	inhalation	combined		Oral	Inhal		Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	4.28E+02	5.26E+02	2.36E+02	0.55	0.45	1.00	NR	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes
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Environment Agency

	Assessment Criterion (mg kg^{-1})			Ratio of ADE to HCV			Saturation Limit (mg kg^{-1})	50% rule?		Top Two applied?	Apply Top 2 Approach to Produce Group						
	oral	inhalation	combined	oral	inhalation	combined		Oral	Inhal		Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
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Environment Agency

		Soil Distribution				Media Concentrations												
		Sorbed	Dissolved	Vapour	Total	Soil	Soil gas	Indoor Dust	Outdoor dust at 0.8m	Outdoor dust at 1.6m	Indoor Vapour	Outdoor vapour at 0.8m	Outdoor vapour at 1.6m	Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
		%	%	%	%	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	99.9	0.1	0.0	100.0	2.36E+02	NR	1.18E+02	1.00E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.02E-01	9.44E-02	5.43E-02	7.79E-02	4.72E-02	2.60E-01
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Environment Agency

	Soil Distribution				Media Concentrations													
	Sorbed	Dissolved	Vapour	Total	Soil	Soil gas	Indoor Dust	Outdoor dust at 0.8m	Outdoor dust at 1.6m	Indoor Vapour	Outdoor vapour at 0.8m	Outdoor vapour at 1.6m	Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
	%	%	%	%	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW
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Environment Agency

		Average Daily Exposure (mg kg^{-1} bw day^{-1})							Distribution by Pathway (%)							
		Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour (indoor)	Inhalation of vapour (outdoor)	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	2.10E-05	1.21E-04	2.34E-05	3.90E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	12.41	71.45	13.83	2.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
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Environment Agency

	Average Daily Exposure (mg kg^{-1} bw day^{-1})							Distribution by Pathway (%)							
	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour (indoor)	Inhalation of vapour (outdoor)	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)
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Environment Agency

		Oral Health Criteria Value ($\mu g\ kg^{-1}\ BW\ day^{-1}$)		Inhalation Health Criteria Value ($\mu g\ kg^{-1}\ BW\ day^{-1}$)		Oral Mean Daily Intake ($\mu g\ day^{-1}$)	Inhalation Mean Daily Intake ($\mu g\ day^{-1}$)	Air-water partition coefficient (K_{aw}) ($cm^3\ cm^{-3}$)	Coefficient of Diffusion in Air ($m^2\ s^{-1}$)	Coefficient of Diffusion in Water ($m^2\ s^{-1}$)	log K_{OC} ($cm^3\ g^{-1}$)	log K_{OW} (dimensionless)	Dermal Absorption Fraction (dimensionless)	Soil-to-dust transport factor ($g\ g^{-1}$ DW)	Sub-surface soil to indoor air correction factor (dimensionless)	Relative bioavailability via soil ingestion (unitless)	Relative bioavailability via dust inhalation (unitless)
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	ID	0.3	ID	0.0087	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	0.03	0.5	1	**0.012**	1
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Environment Agency

	Oral Health Criteria Value (µg kg^{-1} BW day^{-1})		Inhalation Health Criteria Value (µg kg^{-1} BW day^{-1})		Oral Mean Daily Intake (µg day^{-1})	Inhalation Mean Daily Intake (µg day^{-1})	Air-water partition coefficient (K_{aw}) (cm^3 cm^{-3})	Coefficient of Diffusion in Air (m^2 s^{-1})	Coefficient of Diffusion in Water (m^2 s^{-1})	log K_{oc} (cm^3 g^{-1})	log K_{ow} (dimensionless)	Dermal Absorption Fraction (dimensionless)	Soil-to-dust transport factor (g g^{-1} DW)	Sub-surface soil to indoor air correction factor (dimensionless)	Relative bioavailability via soil ingestion (unitless)	Relative bioavailability via dust inhalation (unitless)
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Environment Agency

		Soil-to-water partition coefficient ($cm^3 g^{-1}$)	Vapour pressure (Pa)	Water solubility ($mg L^{-1}$)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for green vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for root vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tuber vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for herbaceous fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for shrub fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tree fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	5.00E+02	NR	1.25E+06	0.00043 fw	0.0004 fw	0.00023 fw	0.00033 fw	0.0002 fw	0.0011 fw
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Environment Agency

	Soil-to-water partition coefficient ($cm^3\ g^{-1}$)	Vapour pressure (Pa)	Water solubility ($mg\ L^{-1}$)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for green vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for root vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tuber vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for herbaceous fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for shrub fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tree fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)
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CLEA Software Version 1.071

Report generated	24-May-21
Report title	TP08, 0.1m Phase 5 Crymlyn, Skewen
Created by	Michael Watkins at Terra Firma (Wales) Limited

RESULTS

Environment Agency

		Assessment Criterion (mg kg^{-1})			Ratio of ADE to HCV			Saturation Limit (mg kg^{-1})	50% rule?		Top Two applied?	Apply Top 2 Approach to Produce Group						
		oral	inhalation	combined	oral	inhalation	combined		Oral	Inhal		Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	4.02E+02	5.26E+02	2.28E+02	0.57	0.43	1.00	NR	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes
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Environment Agency

	Assessment Criterion (mg kg^{-1})			Ratio of ADE to HCV			Saturation Limit (mg kg^{-1})	50% rule?		Top Two applied?	Apply Top 2 Approach to Produce Group						
	oral	inhalation	combined	oral	inhalation	combined		Oral	Inhal		Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
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Environment Agency

		Soil Distribution				Media Concentrations													
		Sorbed	Dissolved	Vapour	Total	Soil	Soil gas	Indoor Dust	Outdoor dust at 0.8m	Outdoor dust at 1.6m	Indoor Vapour	Outdoor vapour at 0.8m	Outdoor vapour at 1.6m	Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
		%	%	%	%	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	99.9	0.1	0.0	100.0	2.28E+02	NR	1.14E+02	9.71E-08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.81E-02	9.12E-02	5.25E-02	7.53E-02	4.56E-02	2.51E-01
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Environment Agency

	Soil Distribution				Media Concentrations													
	Sorbed	Dissolved	Vapour	Total	Soil	Soil gas	Indoor Dust	Outdoor dust at 0.8m	Outdoor dust at 1.6m	Indoor Vapour	Outdoor vapour at 0.8m	Outdoor vapour at 1.6m	Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
	%	%	%	%	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW
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Environment Agency

		Average Daily Exposure (mg kg^{-1} bw day^{-1})							Distribution by Pathway (%)							
		Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour (indoor)	Inhalation of vapour (outdoor)	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	3.04E-05	1.17E-04	2.26E-05	3.77E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	17.52	67.29	13.02	2.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
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Environment Agency

	Average Daily Exposure (mg kg^{-1} bw day^{-1})							Distribution by Pathway (%)							
	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour (indoor)	Inhalation of vapour (outdoor)	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)
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Environment Agency

		Oral Health Criteria Value ($\mu g\ kg^{-1}\ BW\ day^{-1}$)		Inhalation Health Criteria Value ($\mu g\ kg^{-1}\ BW\ day^{-1}$)		Oral Mean Daily Intake ($\mu g\ day^{-1}$)	Inhalation Mean Daily Intake ($\mu g\ day^{-1}$)	Air-water partition coefficient (K_{aw}) ($cm^3\ cm^{-3}$)	Coefficient of Diffusion in Air ($m^2\ s^{-1}$)	Coefficient of Diffusion in Water ($m^2\ s^{-1}$)	log K_{OC} ($cm^3\ g^{-1}$)	log K_{OW} (dimensionless)	Dermal Absorption Fraction (dimensionless)	Soil-to-dust transport factor ($g\ g^{-1}$ DW)	Sub-surface soil to indoor air correction factor (dimensionless)	Relative bioavailability via soil ingestion (unitless)	Relative bioavailability via dust inhalation (unitless)
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	ID	0.3	ID	0.0087	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	0.03	0.5	1	**0.018**	1
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Environment Agency

	Oral Health Criteria Value (µg kg^{-1} BW day^{-1})		Inhalation Health Criteria Value (µg kg^{-1} BW day^{-1})		Oral Mean Daily Intake (µg day^{-1})	Inhalation Mean Daily Intake (µg day^{-1})	Air-water partition coefficient (K_{aw}) (cm^3 cm^{-3})	Coefficient of Diffusion in Air (m^2 s^{-1})	Coefficient of Diffusion in Water (m^2 s^{-1})	log K_{oc} (cm^3 g^{-1})	log K_{ow} (dimensionless)	Dermal Absorption Fraction (dimensionless)	Soil-to-dust transport factor (g g^{-1} DW)	Sub-surface soil to indoor air correction factor (dimensionless)	Relative bioavailability via soil ingestion (unitless)	Relative bioavailability via dust inhalation (unitless)
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Environment Agency

		Soil-to-water partition coefficient ($cm^3 g^{-1}$)	Vapour pressure (Pa)	Water solubility ($mg L^{-1}$)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for green vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for root vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tuber vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for herbaceous fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for shrub fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tree fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	5.00E+02	NR	1.25E+06	0.00043 fw	0.0004 fw	0.00023 fw	0.00033 fw	0.0002 fw	0.0011 fw
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Environment Agency

	Soil-to-water partition coefficient ($cm^3\ g^{-1}$)	Vapour pressure (Pa)	Water solubility ($mg\ L^{-1}$)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for green vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for root vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tuber vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for herbaceous fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for shrub fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tree fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)
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CLEA Software Version 1.071

Report generated	24-May-21
Report title	TP09, 0.1m Phase 5 Crymlyn, Skewen
Created by	Michael Watkins at Terra Firma (Wales) Limited

RESULTS

Environment Agency

		Assessment Criterion (mg kg^{-1})			Ratio of ADE to HCV			Saturation Limit (mg kg^{-1})	50% rule?		Top Two applied?	Apply Top 2 Approach to Produce Group						
		oral	inhalation	combined	oral	inhalation	combined		Oral	Inhal		Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	4.24E+02	5.26E+02	2.35E+02	0.55	0.45	1.00	NR	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes
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Environment Agency

	Assessment Criterion (mg kg^{-1})			Ratio of ADE to HCV			Saturation Limit (mg kg^{-1})	50% rule?		Top Two applied?	Apply Top 2 Approach to Produce Group						
	oral	inhalation	combined	oral	inhalation	combined		Oral	Inhal		Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
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Environment Agency

		Soil Distribution				Media Concentrations													
		Sorbed	Dissolved	Vapour	Total	Soil	Soil gas	Indoor Dust	Outdoor dust at 0.8m	Outdoor dust at 1.6m	Indoor Vapour	Outdoor vapour at 0.8m	Outdoor vapour at 1.6m	Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
		%	%	%	%	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	99.9	0.1	0.0	100.0	2.35E+02	NR	1.17E+02	9.99E-08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.01E-01	9.39E-02	5.40E-02	7.75E-02	4.69E-02	2.58E-01
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Environment Agency

	Soil Distribution				Media Concentrations													
	Sorbed	Dissolved	Vapour	Total	Soil	Soil gas	Indoor Dust	Outdoor dust at 0.8m	Outdoor dust at 1.6m	Indoor Vapour	Outdoor vapour at 0.8m	Outdoor vapour at 1.6m	Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
	%	%	%	%	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW
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Environment Agency

		Average Daily Exposure (mg kg^{-1} bw day^{-1})							Distribution by Pathway (%)							
		Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour (indoor)	Inhalation of vapour (outdoor)	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	2.26E-05	1.20E-04	2.33E-05	3.88E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	13.31	70.72	13.69	2.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
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Environment Agency

	Average Daily Exposure (mg kg^{-1} bw day^{-1})							Distribution by Pathway (%)							
	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour (indoor)	Inhalation of vapour (outdoor)	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)
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Environment Agency

		Oral Health Criteria Value ($\mu g\ kg^{-1}\ BW\ day^{-1}$)		Inhalation Health Criteria Value ($\mu g\ kg^{-1}\ BW\ day^{-1}$)		Oral Mean Daily Intake ($\mu g\ day^{-1}$)	Inhalation Mean Daily Intake ($\mu g\ day^{-1}$)	Air-water partition coefficient (K_{aw}) ($cm^3\ cm^{-3}$)	Coefficient of Diffusion in Air ($m^2\ s^{-1}$)	Coefficient of Diffusion in Water ($m^2\ s^{-1}$)	log K_{OC} ($cm^3\ g^{-1}$)	log K_{OW} (dimensionless)	Dermal Absorption Fraction (dimensionless)	Soil-to-dust transport factor ($g\ g^{-1}$ DW)	Sub-surface soil to indoor air correction factor (dimensionless)	Relative bioavailability via soil ingestion (unitless)	Relative bioavailability via dust inhalation (unitless)
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	ID	0.3	ID	0.0087	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	0.03	0.5	1	**0.013**	1
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Environment Agency

	Oral Health Criteria Value (µg kg^{-1} BW day^{-1})		Inhalation Health Criteria Value (µg kg^{-1} BW day^{-1})		Oral Mean Daily Intake (µg day^{-1})	Inhalation Mean Daily Intake (µg day^{-1})	Air-water partition coefficient (K_{aw}) (cm^3 cm^{-3})	Coefficient of Diffusion in Air (m^2 s^{-1})	Coefficient of Diffusion in Water (m^2 s^{-1})	log K_{oc} (cm^3 g^{-1})	log K_{ow} (dimensionless)	Dermal Absorption Fraction (dimensionless)	Soil-to-dust transport factor (g g^{-1} DW)	Sub-surface soil to indoor air correction factor (dimensionless)	Relative bioavailability via soil ingestion (unitless)	Relative bioavailability via dust inhalation (unitless)
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Environment Agency

		Soil-to-water partition coefficient ($cm^3 g^{-1}$)	Vapour pressure (Pa)	Water solubility ($mg L^{-1}$)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for green vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for root vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tuber vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for herbaceous fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for shrub fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tree fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	5.00E+02	NR	1.25E+06	0.00043 fw	0.0004 fw	0.00023 fw	0.00033 fw	0.0002 fw	0.0011 fw
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Environment Agency

	Soil-to-water partition coefficient ($cm^3\ g^{-1}$)	Vapour pressure (Pa)	Water solubility ($mg\ L^{-1}$)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for green vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for root vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tuber vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for herbaceous fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for shrub fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tree fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)
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Report generated	24-May-21
Report title	TP12, 0.1m Phase 5 Crymlyn, Skewen
Created by	Michael Watkins at Terra Firma (Wales) Limited

RESULTS

Environment Agency

		Assessment Criterion (mg kg^{-1})			Ratio of ADE to HCV			Saturation Limit (mg kg^{-1})	50% rule?		Top Two applied?	Apply Top 2 Approach to Produce Group						
		oral	inhalation	combined	oral	inhalation	combined		Oral	Inhal		Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	4.40E+02	5.26E+02	2.40E+02	0.54	0.46	1.00	NR	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes
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Environment Agency

	Assessment Criterion (mg kg^{-1})			Ratio of ADE to HCV			Saturation Limit (mg kg^{-1})	50% rule?		Top Two applied?	Apply Top 2 Approach to Produce Group						
	oral	inhalation	combined	oral	inhalation	combined		Oral	Inhal		Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
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Environment Agency

		Soil Distribution				Media Concentrations												
		Sorbed	Dissolved	Vapour	Total	Soil	Soil gas	Indoor Dust	Outdoor dust at 0.8m	Outdoor dust at 1.6m	Indoor Vapour	Outdoor vapour at 0.8m	Outdoor vapour at 1.6m	Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
		%	%	%	%	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	99.9	0.1	0.0	100.0	2.40E+02	NR	1.20E+02	1.02E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.03E-01	9.59E-02	5.51E-02	7.91E-02	4.79E-02	2.64E-01
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Environment Agency

	Soil Distribution				Media Concentrations													
	Sorbed	Dissolved	Vapour	Total	Soil	Soil gas	Indoor Dust	Outdoor dust at 0.8m	Outdoor dust at 1.6m	Indoor Vapour	Outdoor vapour at 0.8m	Outdoor vapour at 1.6m	Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
	%	%	%	%	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW
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Environment Agency

		Average Daily Exposure (mg kg^{-1} bw day^{-1})							Distribution by Pathway (%)							
		Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour (indoor)	Inhalation of vapour (outdoor)	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	1.69E-05	1.23E-04	2.38E-05	3.96E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	10.09	73.34	14.20	2.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
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Environment Agency

	Average Daily Exposure (mg kg^{-1} bw day^{-1})							Distribution by Pathway (%)							
	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour (indoor)	Inhalation of vapour (outdoor)	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)
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Environment Agency

		Oral Health Criteria Value ($\mu g\ kg^{-1}\ BW\ day^{-1}$)		Inhalation Health Criteria Value ($\mu g\ kg^{-1}\ BW\ day^{-1}$)		Oral Mean Daily Intake ($\mu g\ day^{-1}$)	Inhalation Mean Daily Intake ($\mu g\ day^{-1}$)	Air-water partition coefficient (K_{aw}) ($cm^3\ cm^{-3}$)	Coefficient of Diffusion in Air ($m^2\ s^{-1}$)	Coefficient of Diffusion in Water ($m^2\ s^{-1}$)	log K_{OC} ($cm^3\ g^{-1}$)	log K_{OW} (dimensionless)	Dermal Absorption Fraction (dimensionless)	Soil-to-dust transport factor ($g\ g^{-1}$ DW)	Sub-surface soil to indoor air correction factor (dimensionless)	Relative bioavailability via soil ingestion (unitless)	Relative bioavailability via dust inhalation (unitless)
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	ID	0.3	ID	0.0087	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	0.03	0.5	1	**0.0095**	1
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Environment Agency

	Oral Health Criteria Value (µg kg^{-1} BW day^{-1})		Inhalation Health Criteria Value (µg kg^{-1} BW day^{-1})		Oral Mean Daily Intake (µg day^{-1})	Inhalation Mean Daily Intake (µg day^{-1})	Air-water partition coefficient (K_{aw}) (cm^3 cm^{-3})	Coefficient of Diffusion in Air (m^2 s^{-1})	Coefficient of Diffusion in Water (m^2 s^{-1})	log K_{oc} (cm^3 g^{-1})	log K_{ow} (dimensionless)	Dermal Absorption Fraction (dimensionless)	Soil-to-dust transport factor (g g^{-1} DW)	Sub-surface soil to indoor air correction factor (dimensionless)	Relative bioavailability via soil ingestion (unitless)	Relative bioavailability via dust inhalation (unitless)
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Environment Agency

		Soil-to-water partition coefficient ($cm^3 g^{-1}$)	Vapour pressure (Pa)	Water solubility ($mg L^{-1}$)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for green vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for root vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tuber vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for herbaceous fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for shrub fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tree fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	5.00E+02	NR	1.25E+06	0.00043 fw	0.0004 fw	0.00023 fw	0.00033 fw	0.0002 fw	0.0011 fw
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Environment Agency

	Soil-to-water partition coefficient ($cm^3\ g^{-1}$)	Vapour pressure (Pa)	Water solubility ($mg\ L^{-1}$)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for green vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for root vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tuber vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for herbaceous fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for shrub fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tree fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)
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CLEA Software Version 1.071

Report generated	24-May-21
Report title	TP16, 0.1m Phase 5 Crymlyn, Skewen
Created by	Michael Watkins at Terra Firma (Wales) Limited

RESULTS

Environment Agency

		Assessment Criterion (mg kg^{-1})			Ratio of ADE to HCV			Saturation Limit (mg kg^{-1})	50% rule?		Top Two applied?	Apply Top 2 Approach to Produce Group						
		oral	inhalation	combined	oral	inhalation	combined		Oral	Inhal		Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	4.15E+02	5.26E+02	2.32E+02	0.56	0.44	1.00	NR	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes
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Environment Agency

	Assessment Criterion (mg kg^{-1})			Ratio of ADE to HCV			Saturation Limit (mg kg^{-1})	50% rule?		Top Two applied?	Apply Top 2 Approach to Produce Group						
	oral	inhalation	combined	oral	inhalation	combined		Oral	Inhal		Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
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Environment Agency

		Soil Distribution				Media Concentrations													
		Sorbed	Dissolved	Vapour	Total	Soil	Soil gas	Indoor Dust	Outdoor dust at 0.8m	Outdoor dust at 1.6m	Indoor Vapour	Outdoor vapour at 0.8m	Outdoor vapour at 1.6m	Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
		%	%	%	%	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	99.9	0.1	0.0	100.0	2.32E+02	NR	1.16E+02	9.87E-08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.98E-02	9.28E-02	5.34E-02	7.66E-02	4.64E-02	2.55E-01
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Environment Agency

	Soil Distribution				Media Concentrations													
	Sorbed	Dissolved	Vapour	Total	Soil	Soil gas	Indoor Dust	Outdoor dust at 0.8m	Outdoor dust at 1.6m	Indoor Vapour	Outdoor vapour at 0.8m	Outdoor vapour at 1.6m	Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
	%	%	%	%	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW
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Environment Agency

		Average Daily Exposure (mg kg^{-1} bw day^{-1})							Distribution by Pathway (%)							
		Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour (indoor)	Inhalation of vapour (outdoor)	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	2.58E-05	1.19E-04	2.30E-05	3.84E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	15.04	69.31	13.41	2.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
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Environment Agency

	Average Daily Exposure (mg kg^{-1} bw day^{-1})							Distribution by Pathway (%)							
	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour (indoor)	Inhalation of vapour (outdoor)	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)
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Environment Agency

		Oral Health Criteria Value ($\mu g\ kg^{-1}\ BW\ day^{-1}$)		Inhalation Health Criteria Value ($\mu g\ kg^{-1}\ BW\ day^{-1}$)		Oral Mean Daily Intake ($\mu g\ day^{-1}$)	Inhalation Mean Daily Intake ($\mu g\ day^{-1}$)	Air-water partition coefficient (K_{aw}) ($cm^3\ cm^{-3}$)	Coefficient of Diffusion in Air ($m^2\ s^{-1}$)	Coefficient of Diffusion in Water ($m^2\ s^{-1}$)	log K_{OC} ($cm^3\ g^{-1}$)	log K_{OW} (dimensionless)	Dermal Absorption Fraction (dimensionless)	Soil-to-dust transport factor ($g\ g^{-1}$ DW)	Sub-surface soil to indoor air correction factor (dimensionless)	Relative bioavailability via soil ingestion (unitless)	Relative bioavailability via dust inhalation (unitless)
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	ID	0.3	ID	0.0087	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	0.03	0.5	1	**0.015**	1
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Environment Agency

	Oral Health Criteria Value (µg kg^{-1} BW day^{-1})		Inhalation Health Criteria Value (µg kg^{-1} BW day^{-1})		Oral Mean Daily Intake (µg day^{-1})	Inhalation Mean Daily Intake (µg day^{-1})	Air-water partition coefficient (K_{aw}) (cm^3 cm^{-3})	Coefficient of Diffusion in Air (m^2 s^{-1})	Coefficient of Diffusion in Water (m^2 s^{-1})	log K_{oc} (cm^3 g^{-1})	log K_{ow} (dimensionless)	Dermal Absorption Fraction (dimensionless)	Soil-to-dust transport factor (g g^{-1} DW)	Sub-surface soil to indoor air correction factor (dimensionless)	Relative bioavailability via soil ingestion (unitless)	Relative bioavailability via dust inhalation (unitless)
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Environment Agency

		Soil-to-water partition coefficient ($cm^3 g^{-1}$)	Vapour pressure (Pa)	Water solubility ($mg L^{-1}$)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for green vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for root vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tuber vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for herbaceous fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for shrub fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tree fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	5.00E+02	NR	1.25E+06	0.00043 fw	0.0004 fw	0.00023 fw	0.00033 fw	0.0002 fw	0.0011 fw
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Environment Agency

	Soil-to-water partition coefficient ($cm^3\ g^{-1}$)	Vapour pressure (Pa)	Water solubility ($mg\ L^{-1}$)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for green vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for root vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tuber vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for herbaceous fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for shrub fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tree fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)
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CLEA Software Version 1.071

Report generated	24-May-21
Report title	TP17, 0.1m Phase 5 Crymlyn, Skewen
Created by	Michael Watkins at Terra Firma (Wales) Limited

RESULTS

Environment Agency

		Assessment Criterion (mg kg^{-1})			Ratio of ADE to HCV			Saturation Limit (mg kg^{-1})	50% rule?		Top Two applied?	Apply Top 2 Approach to Produce Group						
		oral	inhalation	combined	oral	inhalation	combined		Oral	Inhal		Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	4.38E+02	5.26E+02	2.39E+02	0.55	0.45	1.00	NR	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes
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Environment Agency

	Assessment Criterion (mg kg^{-1})			Ratio of ADE to HCV			Saturation Limit (mg kg^{-1})	50% rule?		Top Two applied?	Apply Top 2 Approach to Produce Group						
	oral	inhalation	combined	oral	inhalation	combined		Oral	Inhal		Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
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Environment Agency

		Soil Distribution				Media Concentrations													
		Sorbed	Dissolved	Vapour	Total	Soil	Soil gas	Indoor Dust	Outdoor dust at 0.8m	Outdoor dust at 1.6m	Indoor Vapour	Outdoor vapour at 0.8m	Outdoor vapour at 1.6m	Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
		%	%	%	%	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	99.9	0.1	0.0	100.0	2.39E+02	NR	1.19E+02	1.02E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.03E-01	9.56E-02	5.50E-02	7.88E-02	4.78E-02	2.63E-01
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Environment Agency

	Soil Distribution				Media Concentrations													
	Sorbed	Dissolved	Vapour	Total	Soil	Soil gas	Indoor Dust	Outdoor dust at 0.8m	Outdoor dust at 1.6m	Indoor Vapour	Outdoor vapour at 0.8m	Outdoor vapour at 1.6m	Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
	%	%	%	%	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW
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Environment Agency

		Average Daily Exposure (mg kg^{-1} bw day^{-1})							Distribution by Pathway (%)							
		Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour (indoor)	Inhalation of vapour (outdoor)	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	1.77E-05	1.22E-04	2.37E-05	3.95E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	10.56	72.95	14.13	2.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
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	Average Daily Exposure (mg kg^{-1} bw day^{-1})							Distribution by Pathway (%)							
	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour (indoor)	Inhalation of vapour (outdoor)	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)
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Environment Agency

		Oral Health Criteria Value ($\mu g\ kg^{-1}\ BW\ day^{-1}$)		Inhalation Health Criteria Value ($\mu g\ kg^{-1}\ BW\ day^{-1}$)		Oral Mean Daily Intake ($\mu g\ day^{-1}$)	Inhalation Mean Daily Intake ($\mu g\ day^{-1}$)	Air-water partition coefficient (K_{aw}) ($cm^3\ cm^{-3}$)	Coefficient of Diffusion in Air ($m^2\ s^{-1}$)	Coefficient of Diffusion in Water ($m^2\ s^{-1}$)	log K_{OC} ($cm^3\ g^{-1}$)	log K_{OW} (dimensionless)	Dermal Absorption Fraction (dimensionless)	Soil-to-dust transport factor ($g\ g^{-1}$ DW)	Sub-surface soil to indoor air correction factor (dimensionless)	Relative bioavailability via soil ingestion (unitless)	Relative bioavailability via dust inhalation (unitless)
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	ID	0.3	ID	0.0087	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	0.03	0.5	1	**0.01**	1
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Environment Agency

	Oral Health Criteria Value (µg kg^{-1} BW day^{-1})		Inhalation Health Criteria Value (µg kg^{-1} BW day^{-1})		Oral Mean Daily Intake (µg day^{-1})	Inhalation Mean Daily Intake (µg day^{-1})	Air-water partition coefficient (K_{aw}) (cm^3 cm^{-3})	Coefficient of Diffusion in Air (m^2 s^{-1})	Coefficient of Diffusion in Water (m^2 s^{-1})	log K_{oc} (cm^3 g^{-1})	log K_{ow} (dimensionless)	Dermal Absorption Fraction (dimensionless)	Soil-to-dust transport factor (g g^{-1} DW)	Sub-surface soil to indoor air correction factor (dimensionless)	Relative bioavailability via soil ingestion (unitless)	Relative bioavailability via dust inhalation (unitless)
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Environment Agency

		Soil-to-water partition coefficient ($cm^3 g^{-1}$)	Vapour pressure (Pa)	Water solubility ($mg L^{-1}$)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for green vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for root vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tuber vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for herbaceous fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for shrub fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tree fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	5.00E+02	NR	1.25E+06	0.00043 fw	0.0004 fw	0.00023 fw	0.00033 fw	0.0002 fw	0.0011 fw
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Environment Agency

	Soil-to-water partition coefficient ($cm^3\ g^{-1}$)	Vapour pressure (Pa)	Water solubility ($mg\ L^{-1}$)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for green vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for root vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tuber vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for herbaceous fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for shrub fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tree fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)
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CLEA Software Version 1.071

Report generated	24-May-21
Report title	WS11, 0.2m Phase 5 Crymlyn, Skewen
Created by	Michael Watkins at Terra Firma (Wales) Limited

RESULTS

Environment Agency

		Assessment Criterion (mg kg^{-1})			Ratio of ADE to HCV			Saturation Limit (mg kg^{-1})	50% rule?		Top Two applied?	Apply Top 2 Approach to Produce Group						
		oral	inhalation	combined	oral	inhalation	combined		Oral	Inhal		Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	4.28E+02	5.26E+02	2.36E+02	0.55	0.45	1.00	NR	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes
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Environment Agency

	Assessment Criterion (mg kg^{-1})			Ratio of ADE to HCV			Saturation Limit (mg kg^{-1})	50% rule?		Top Two applied?	Apply Top 2 Approach to Produce Group						
	oral	inhalation	combined	oral	inhalation	combined		Oral	Inhal		Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
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Environment Agency

		Soil Distribution				Media Concentrations													
		Sorbed	Dissolved	Vapour	Total	Soil	Soil gas	Indoor Dust	Outdoor dust at 0.8m	Outdoor dust at 1.6m	Indoor Vapour	Outdoor vapour at 0.8m	Outdoor vapour at 1.6m	Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
		%	%	%	%	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	99.9	0.1	0.0	100.0	2.36E+02	NR	1.18E+02	1.00E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.02E-01	9.44E-02	5.43E-02	7.79E-02	4.72E-02	2.60E-01
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	Soil Distribution				Media Concentrations													
	Sorbed	Dissolved	Vapour	Total	Soil	Soil gas	Indoor Dust	Outdoor dust at 0.8m	Outdoor dust at 1.6m	Indoor Vapour	Outdoor vapour at 0.8m	Outdoor vapour at 1.6m	Green vegetables	Root vegetables	Tuber vegetables	Herbaceous fruit	Shrub fruit	Tree fruit
	%	%	%	%	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg m^{-3}	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW	mg kg^{-1} FW
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Environment Agency

		Average Daily Exposure (mg kg^{-1} bw day^{-1})							Distribution by Pathway (%)							
		Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour (indoor)	Inhalation of vapour (outdoor)	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	2.10E-05	1.21E-04	2.34E-05	3.90E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	12.41	71.45	13.83	2.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
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Environment Agency

	Average Daily Exposure (mg kg^{-1} bw day^{-1})							Distribution by Pathway (%)							
	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce and attached soil	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)	Direct soil ingestion	Consumption of homegrown produce	Dermal contact with soil and dust	Inhalation of dust	Inhalation of vapour (indoor)	Inhalation of vapour (outdoor)	Background (oral)	Background (inhalation)
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Environment Agency

		Oral Health Criteria Value ($\mu g\ kg^{-1}\ BW\ day^{-1}$)		Inhalation Health Criteria Value ($\mu g\ kg^{-1}\ BW\ day^{-1}$)		Oral Mean Daily Intake ($\mu g\ day^{-1}$)	Inhalation Mean Daily Intake ($\mu g\ day^{-1}$)	Air-water partition coefficient (K_{aw}) ($cm^3\ cm^{-3}$)	Coefficient of Diffusion in Air ($m^2\ s^{-1}$)	Coefficient of Diffusion in Water ($m^2\ s^{-1}$)	log K_{OC} ($cm^3\ g^{-1}$)	log K_{OW} (dimensionless)	Dermal Absorption Fraction (dimensionless)	Soil-to-dust transport factor ($g\ g^{-1}$ DW)	Sub-surface soil to indoor air correction factor (dimensionless)	Relative bioavailability via soil ingestion (unitless)	Relative bioavailability via dust inhalation (unitless)
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	ID	0.3	ID	0.0087	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	0.03	0.5	1	**0.012**	1
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Environment Agency

	Oral Health Criteria Value (µg kg^{-1} BW day^{-1})		Inhalation Health Criteria Value (µg kg^{-1} BW day^{-1})		Oral Mean Daily Intake (µg day^{-1})	Inhalation Mean Daily Intake (µg day^{-1})	Air-water partition coefficient (K_{aw}) (cm^3 cm^{-3})	Coefficient of Diffusion in Air (m^2 s^{-1})	Coefficient of Diffusion in Water (m^2 s^{-1})	log K_{oc} (cm^3 g^{-1})	log K_{ow} (dimensionless)	Dermal Absorption Fraction (dimensionless)	Soil-to-dust transport factor (g g^{-1} DW)	Sub-surface soil to indoor air correction factor (dimensionless)	Relative bioavailability via soil ingestion (unitless)	Relative bioavailability via dust inhalation (unitless)
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Environment Agency

		Soil-to-water partition coefficient ($cm^3 g^{-1}$)	Vapour pressure (Pa)	Water solubility ($mg L^{-1}$)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for green vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for root vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tuber vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for herbaceous fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for shrub fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tree fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)
1	Arsenic (C4SL child)	5.00E+02	NR	1.25E+06	0.00043 fw	0.0004 fw	0.00023 fw	0.00033 fw	0.0002 fw	0.0011 fw
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Environment Agency

	Soil-to-water partition coefficient ($cm^3\ g^{-1}$)	Vapour pressure (Pa)	Water solubility ($mg\ L^{-1}$)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for green vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for root vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tuber vegetables (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for herbaceous fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for shrub fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)	Soil-to-plant concentration factor for tree fruit (mg g^{-1} plant DW or FW basis over mg g^{-1} DW soil)
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